

**ENTERED**

December 03, 2019

David J. Bradley, Clerk

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
LAREDO DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

§

VS.

§

CRIMINAL ACTION NO. 5:19-CR-1847

§

MONICA CHRISTINE CANALES  
RODRIGUEZ

§

§

**REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION**  
**OF THE UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE**

The Magistrate Court submits this Report and Recommendation to the District Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(3). This case has been referred to the United States Magistrate Judge to accept a felony guilty plea and conduct allocution pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure Rule 11. All parties waived the right to plead guilty before a United States District Judge and consented instead to proceed before a United States Magistrate Judge.

On December 2, 2019, Defendant and counsel appeared before the Magistrate Judge, who addressed the Defendant personally in open court and informed the Defendant of the admonishments under Rule 11 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure and determined that the Defendant was competent to plead guilty and fully understood said admonishments.

The Defendant pleaded guilty to count(s) one of the Indictment (count one, violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 963, 952(a), 960(a)(1) and (b)(1)(H) and (b)(1)(A)). All other counts are to be dismissed at sentencing. Pursuant to Rule 11(e)(1)(A) and Rule 11(e)(1)(B), the Court summarized the written plea agreement in the presence of the Defendant and counsel. The Court explained that the District Judge is obligated to calculate the applicable sentencing guideline range under the Sentencing Guidelines promulgated by the United States Sentencing Commission and to consider that range in determining the Defendant's

sentence. *See Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(b)(1)(M).* The Court also explained that the Defendant could receive a term of supervised release. The Court advised Defendant as to the range of punishment with regard to imprisonment, fines, restitution, supervised release, forfeiture of property, and the statutory fee assessments. The Court finally informed Defendant that, if a person who is not a United States citizen is convicted of a crime, he or she may be removed from the United States, denied citizenship, and denied admission to the United States in the future. *See Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(b)(1)(O).*

The Magistrate Judge finds the following:

1. Defendant, with the advice of counsel, has consented orally and in writing to enter this guilty plea before the Magistrate Judge, subject to final approval and sentencing by the District Judge;
2. Defendant fully understands the nature of the charges and penalties;
3. Defendant understands his/her Constitutional and statutory rights and wishes to waive these rights, including his/her right to appeal or collaterally attack his sentence (*see Fed. R. Crim. P. 11(b)(1)(N)*);
4. Defendant's plea is made freely and voluntarily;
5. Defendant is competent to enter this plea of guilty; and
6. There is an adequate factual basis for this plea.

**Recommendation**

The Magistrate Court RECOMMENDS that the District Court accept the plea of guilty and enter final judgment of guilt against Defendant.

**Warnings**

The parties may file objections to this Report and Recommendation, unless they waive the right to do so. A party filing objections must specifically identify those findings or

recommendations to which objections are being made. The District Court need not consider frivolous, conclusive, or general objections. *Battle v. United States Parole Comm'n*, 834 F.2d 419, 421 (5th Cir. 1987) (quoting *Nettles v. Wainwright*, 677 F.2d 404, 410 n.8 (5th Cir. 1982) (en banc)).

A party's failure to file written objections to the proposed findings and recommendations contained in this Report within fourteen (14) days after being served with a copy of the Report—or the party's waiver of the right to do so—shall bar that party from *de novo* review by the District Court of the proposed findings and recommendations and, except upon grounds of plain error, shall bar the party from appellate review of proposed factual findings and legal conclusions accepted by the District Court to which no objections were filed. See 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1); *Thomas v. Arn*, 474 U.S. 140, 150-53 (1985); *Douglass v. United Services Auto. Ass'n*, 79 F.3d 1415, 1428-29 (5th Cir. 1996) (en banc), superseded by statute on other grounds, 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1) (extending the time to file objections from ten to fourteen days).

The Clerk is directed to send a copy of this Report and Recommendation to all parties.

SIGNED this 3 day of December 2019.



SAM S. SHELDON  
United States Magistrate Judge